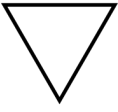
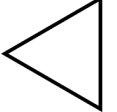
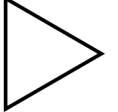
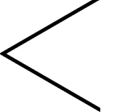
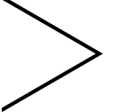
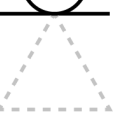
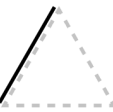
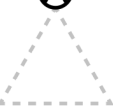
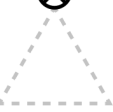
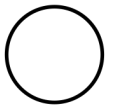
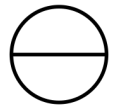
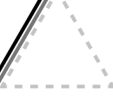
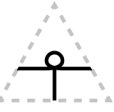
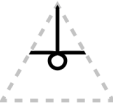


Ditema tsa Dinoko (isiBheqe soHlamvu)

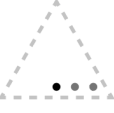
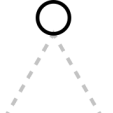
Onkamisa (Vowels)

 <i>Intombi</i> ⟨i⟩ /i/	 <i>Isoka</i> ⟨a⟩ /a/	 <i>Umkhonto</i> ⟨u⟩ /u/	 <i>Iphambili</i> ⟨e⟩, ⟨ê⟩ /ɛ/	 <i>Imuva</i> ⟨o⟩, ⟨ô⟩ /ɔ/	 ⟨e⟩ /e/ ~ /ɪ/	 ⟨o⟩ /o/ ~ /ʊ/	 /∅/
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Ongwaqa (Consonants)

 ⟨ph⟩ /pʰ/	 ⟨th⟩ /tʰ/	 ⟨th⟩ /tʰ/	 ⟨tyh⟩ /cʰ/	 ⟨kh⟩ /kʰ/	 ⟨fh⟩ /f/	 ⟨f⟩ /f/
 ⟨s⟩ /s/	 ⟨sh⟩, ⟨š⟩ ⟨x⟩ /ʃ/	 ⟨sw⟩, ⟨sv⟩ /ɣ/-/sʰ/	 ⟨rh⟩, ⟨g⟩, ⟨x⟩, ⟨h⟩ /x/	 ⟨z⟩ /h/	 ⟨h⟩ /h/	 ⟨hl⟩ /ɬ/
 ⟨pf⟩ /pʰ/	 ⟨tsh⟩, ⟨ts⟩, ⟨tš⟩ /tʰ/	 ⟨tšh⟩, ⟨tjh⟩, ⟨tsh⟩ /tʰ/	 ⟨dzw⟩, ⟨tzw⟩ /tʰ/-/tʰ/	 ⟨kg⟩ /kʰ/	 ⟨tlh⟩ /tʰ/	 ⟨w⟩ /w/
 ⟨y⟩ /j/	 ⟨l⟩, ⟨l⟩ /ɭ/ / /l/	 ⟨r⟩ /r/-/ɹ/	 ⟨l⟩ /ɭ/	 ⟨Oh⟩ /Oʰ/	 ⟨ch⟩, ⟨lh⟩ /lʰ/	 ⟨qh⟩, ⟨!h⟩ /tʰ/
 ⟨th⟩ /tʰ/	 ⟨xh⟩, ⟨lh⟩ /lʰ/	 ⟨m⟩ /m/	 ⟨n⟩ /ɱ/	 ⟨n⟩ /n/	 ⟨ny⟩ /ɲ/	 ⟨ng⟩, ⟨ñ⟩, ⟨n'⟩, ⟨ng'⟩ /ŋ/
 ⟨mm⟩ /ɱ/	 ⟨nn⟩ /ɱ/	 ⟨nny⟩, ⟨(n)ng⟩ /ɱ/-/ɲ/	 ⟨rr⟩ /ɾ/	 ⟨ll⟩ /l/	 ⟨j⟩, ⟨zh⟩ /ɜ/	 ⟨j⟩, ⟨zh⟩ /ɜ/
 ⟨j⟩, ⟨dzh⟩, ⟨dj⟩ /dʒ/	 ⟨j⟩, ⟨dzh⟩, ⟨dj⟩ /dʒ/	 ⟨zw⟩, ⟨zv⟩ /z/-/zʰ/	 ⟨zw⟩, ⟨zv⟩ /z/-/zʰ/	 ⟨dzw⟩, ⟨dzv⟩ /dz/-/dzʰ/	 ⟨dzw⟩, ⟨dzv⟩ /dz/-/dzʰ/	

Articulatory Mode

 <i>Uphimbo</i> Voicing line [+voice]; [+breathy voice]	 <i>Lerothodi</i> Glottal action dot [spread glottis] (ejective, implosive or modal)	 <i>Ingungwana</i> Prenasalisation marker [+prenasalised]; for [-prenasalised] clicks (nasal clicks) [+nasal]	 <i>Ingungwanyana</i> Vowel nasalisation marker for vowels [+nasal]
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